

## CONTENTS

### ANIMAL WELL-BEING AND BEHAVIOR

Environmental assessment of three egg production systems – Part III: Airborne bacteria concentrations and emissions

Y. Zhao, D. Zhao, H. Ma, K. Liu, A. Atilgan, and H. Xin ..... 1473

Dust-bathing behavior of laying hens in enriched colony housing systems and an aviary system

H. Louton, S. Bergmann, S. Reese, M. H. Erhard, and E. Rauch ..... 1482

### GENETICS AND GENOMICS

#### Research Notes

Association of *AMPK* subunit gene polymorphisms with growth, feed intake, and feed efficiency in meat-type chickens

Sihua Jin, El Mostafa El Moujahid, Zhongyi Duan, Jiawei Zheng, Lujiang Qu, Guiyun Xu, Ning Yang, and Sirui Chen ..... 1492

Identification of candidate genes for chicken early- and late-feathering

J. Zhao, J. Yao, F. Li, Z. Yang, Z. Sun, L. Qu, K. Wang, Y. Su, A. Zhang, S. A. Montgomery, T. Geng, and H. Cui ..... 1498

### IMMUNOLOGY, HEALTH, AND DISEASE

Deletion of the BAC sequences from recombinant meq-null Marek's disease (MD) virus increases immunosuppression while maintaining protective efficacy against MD

S. Su, N. Cui, J. Li, P. Sun, H. Li, Y. Li, and Z. Cui ..... 1504

Synergistic effects of thymoquinone and curcumin on immune response and anti-viral activity against avian influenza virus (H9N2) in turkeys

S. Umar, M. A. A. Shah, M. T. Munir, M. Yaqoob, M. Fiaz, S. Anjum, K. Kaboudi, M. Bouzouaia, M. Younus, Q. Nisa, M. Iqbal, and W. Umar ..... 1513

Isolation and pathogenic analysis of virulent Marek's disease virus field strain in China

Ning Cui, Shuai Su, Peng Sun, Yankun Zhang, Ni Han, and Zhizhong Cui ..... 1521

Effects of early life dextran sulfate sodium administration on pathology and immune response in broilers and layers

K. Simon, J. A. J. Arts, G. de Vries Reilingh, B. Kemp, and A. Lammers ..... 1529

Long-term effects of early life microbiota disturbance on adaptive immunity in laying hens

K. Simon, M. B. Verwoolde, J. Zhang, H. Smidt, G. de Vries Reilingh, B. Kemp, and A. Lammers ..... 1543

### MANAGEMENT AND PRODUCTION

Belgian citizens' and broiler producers' perceptions of broiler chicken welfare in Belgium versus Brazil

F. Vanhonacker, F. A. M. Tuytens, and Wim Verbeke ..... 1555

Egg production and welfare of laying hens kept in different housing systems (conventional, enriched cage, and free range)

B. Yilmaz Dikmen, A. İpek, Ü. Şahan, M. Petek, and A. Sözcü ..... 1564

### METABOLISM AND NUTRITION

Effects of *Eimeria acervulina* infection severity on growth performance, apparent ileal amino acid digestibility, and plasma concentrations of amino acids, carotenoids, and  $\alpha$ 1-acid glycoprotein in broilers

S. J. Rochell, C. M. Parsons, and R. N. Dilger ..... 1573

Age-related energy values of bakery meal for broiler chickens determined using the regression method

C. Stefanello, S. L. Vieira, P. Xue, K. M. Ajuwon, and O. Adeola ..... 1582

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Relative bioavailability of copper in tribasic copper chloride to copper in copper sulfate for laying hens based on egg yolk and feather copper concentrations<br>J. W. Kim, J. H. Kim, J. E. Shin, and D. Y. Kil.....               | 1591 |
| Probiotic form effects on growth performance, digestive function, and immune related biomarkers in broilers<br>I. Palamidi, K. Fegeros, M. Mohnl, W. H. A. Abdelrahman, G. Schatzmayr, G. Theodoropoulos, and K. C. Mountzouris..... | 1598 |

**MICROBIOLOGY AND FOOD SAFETY**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| A multi-pronged approach to the search for an alternative to formaldehyde as an egg disinfectant without affecting worker health, hatching, or broiler production parameters<br>A. Keita, A. Huneau-Salaün, A. Guillot, P. Galliot, M. Tavares, and J. Puterflam..... | 1609 |
| <i>Salmonella enterica</i> serovar Typhimurium utilizes the ClpPX and Lon proteases for optimal fitness in the ceca of chickens<br>Bryan Troxell.....                                                                                                                 | 1617 |

**MOLECULAR AND CELLULAR BIOLOGY**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Distribution of $\alpha$ -transducin and $\alpha$ -gustducin immunoreactive cells in the chicken ( <i>Gallus domesticus</i> ) gastrointestinal tract<br>M. Mazzone, C. Bombardi, C. Vallorani, F. Sirri, R. De Giorgio, G. Caio, A. Grandis, C. Sternini, and P. Clavenzani..... | 1624 |
| Identification of the Paneth cells in chicken small intestine<br>L. Wang, J. Li, J. Li Jr., R. X. Li, C. F. Lv, S. Li, Y. L. Mi, and C. Q. Zhang.....                                                                                                                            | 1631 |
| Changes in DNA Methylation and Chromatin Structure of Pro-inflammatory Cytokines Stimulated by LPS in Broiler Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells<br>Jing Shen, Yanli Liu, Xiaochun Ren, Kang Gao, Yulong Li, Shizhao Li, Junhu Yao, and Xiaojun Yang.....                        | 1636 |
| Detection of virulence-associated genes in pathogenic and commensal avian <i>Escherichia coli</i> isolates<br>A. C. Paixão, A. C. Ferreira, M. Fontes, P. Themudo, T. Albuquerque, M. C. Soares, M. Fevereiro, L. Martins, and M. I. Corrêa de Sá.....                           | 1646 |
| Circadian clock genes are rhythmically expressed in specific segments of the hen oviduct<br>Z. C. Zhang, Y. G. Wang, L. Li, H. D. Yin, D. Y. Li, Y. Wang, X. L. Zhao, Y. P. Liu, and Q. Zhu.....                                                                                 | 1653 |

**PHYSIOLOGY AND REPRODUCTION**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Effect of egg composition and oxidoreductase on adaptation of Tibetan chicken to high altitude<br>C. L. Jia, L. J. He, P. C. Li, H. Y. Liu, and Z. H. Wei.....                                                                                               | 1660 |
| Effects of breeder age, broiler strain, and eggshell temperature on development and physiological status of embryos and hatchlings<br>A. Nangsuay, R. Meijerhof, I. van den Anker, M. J. W. Heetkamp, V. De Souza Morita, B. Kemp, and H. van den Brand..... | 1666 |

**PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Developing control points for <i>halal</i> slaughtering of poultry<br>I. A. Shahdan, J. M. Regenstein, A. S. M. Shahabuddin, and M. T. Rahman.....                                                                                         | 1680 |
| Effect of storage duration on the rheological properties of goose liquid egg products and eggshell membranes<br>V. Kumbar, S. Nedomova, J. Trnka, J. Buchar, and R. Pytel.....                                                             | 1693 |
| Determination of yolk contamination in liquid egg white using Raman spectroscopy<br>K. Cluff, G. Konda Naganathan, D. Jonnalagada, I. Mortensen, R. Wehling, and J. Subbiah.....                                                           | 1702 |
| Effect of tea polyphenols on production performance, egg quality, and hepatic antioxidant status of laying hens in vanadium-containing diets<br>Z. H. Yuan, K. Y. Zhang, X. M. Ding, Y. H. Luo, S. P. Bai, Q. F. Zeng, and J. P. Wang..... | 1709 |